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+ .C-!10??0B/@!BC:!C!2/10>;:,34!C3@!<;,?@,34!A/2,0@!,3!-./!A2042CFJ!] ./!7L"!A2042CF! 2/C::/::/@!,-:!>;22,>;?; F9!/PAC3@/@!>0FF,--//:!-0!@/:,43!C3@!,FA?/F/3-!:,43,1,>C3-! C:A/>-:!01!A2042CF!!?/C@/2:.,A9!C3@!>2/C-/@!3//@/@!A0?,>,/:!C3@!A20>/@;2/:J!] ./!A2042CF! C@OA-/@!C3@!,FA?/F/3-/@! I ;?-,>;?-;2C?! I ,::,03!C3@!^C?;/:!L-C-/F/3-:J!Q3!&DD(9!-./! A2042CF_:!/FA.C:,:!03!F;?-,>;?-;2C?,:F!BC:!2/>043,^@!B,-.!-./!

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	>0FF,-F/3-!-0!\?C>V!T, 2C-,03!</th <th></th> <th></th>		
LA/CV/2!	20;4.!/3C>-,34!,-!,3!/!		
L/2,/:!	>;22,>;?;F9!A2O42CF!/G/3-:9!		
	CAA20C>./:!-0!C@G,:,349!2/:/C2>.9!		
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- *J <u>7031/2/3>/!C--/3@C3>/</u>!M/J4J9!<u>W#L"#9!#7"#9!#LU%9!#%e#9!-0!3CF/!C!1/B</u>N9!C3@!,3G0?G/F/3-h:;AA02-!,3!F//-,34!B,-.!A20:A/>-,G/!:-;@/3-:!C3@!"2/G,/B!M/J4J9! .0:-,34!C@F,--/@!:-;@/3-:9!A20G,@,34!>CFA;:!-0;2:!-0!C@F,--/@!:-;@/3-:9!:/2G,34!03! AC3/?:N!
- YJ <u>703-2,<;-,03:!-0!-./!</u> 9!C!c;C2-/2?H!3/B:?/--/2!:/3-!-0!C?;F3,9!>;22/3-!:-;@/3-:9! 1C>;?-H9!C3@!0-./2!:-CV/.0?@/2:!-0!-./!L#7!\$#!M:C42C@K4Ci;F@J/@;NJ!]./!@/C@?,3/!,:!-./! 1,2:-!+/@3/:@CH!01!/G/2H!F03-.J!
- RJ <u>03G0?G/F/3-!,3!e/:/C2>.!]/CF:</u>b!L-;@/3-:!C2/!/3>0;2C4/@!-0!F//-!B,-.!-./,2!C>C@/F,>! C@G,:02:!-0!?/C23!F02/!C<0;-!=0,3,34!C!1C>;?-H!F/F</2_:!2/:/C2>.!-/CFJ! I 0:-!0AA02-;3,-,/:!

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".J5J!:-;@/3-:!FCH!2/>/,G/!>2/@,-!102!;A!-0!D!>2/@,-!.0;2:!01!@0>-02C?!?/G/?!>0;2:/B02V\$!,1!-./!>0;2:/M:N!B/2/!>0FA?/-/@!C-!-./!63,G/2:,-H!01! I C2H?C3@9!70??/4/!"C2V!C:!C3!C@GC3>/@!:A/>,C?!:-;@/3-!A2,02!-0!C@F,::,03!-0!-./!L#7!".J5J!A2042CFJ!]./!-0-C?!3;F</2!01!>?C::/:!>C330-!/P>//@!(!>?C::/:hD!>2/@,-!.0;2:J!".J5J!:-;@/3-:!>C3!2/>/,G/!>2/@,-!102!C3H!>0F<,3C-,03!01!-./!10??0B,34b!

&J W0!F02/!-.C3!&!/?/>-,G/[!

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- 'J W0!F02/!-.C3!&!F/-.0@:!>0;2:/[!C3@h02!
- (J W0!F02/!-.C3!'!>02/!>0;2:/:!

O02!".J5J!:-;@/3-:9!C!"2/K7C3@,@C>H!>0;2:/!M% 57"!8D8N!,:!CGC,?C<?/!102!C!GC2,C<?/!&K8!>2/@,-:J!E3>/!C@GC3>/@!-0!>C3@,@C>H9!@0>-02C?!:-;@/3-:!F;:-!2/4,:-/2!/G/2H!:/F/:-/2!102!% 57"!8DD! 50>-02C?!5,::/2-C-,03!e/:/C2>.J!% 57"!8DD!B,??!>C22H!Y!>2/@,-!.0;2:!C3@!B,??!</!>OG/2/@!<H!-./!1?C-!>C3@,@C>H!-;,-,03!A0?,>HJ!".J5J!:-;@/3-:!:.0;?@!2/4,:-/2!102!-./!CAA20A2,C-/!>0;2:/:!;3@/2!-./,2!@,::/2-C-,03!>.C,2:!:/>-,03!3;F</J!\$2C@;C-/!L>.00?!A0?,>H!2/c;,2/:!&'!@,::/2-C-,03!>2/@,-:9!

&J OC,?;2/!-0!FC,3-C,3!F,3,F;F!C>C@/F,>!:-C3@C2@:b!#>>02@,34!-0!63,G/2:,-H!A0?,>H9!42C@;C-/!:-;@/3-:!F;:-!FC,3-C,3!C!>;F;?C-,G/!\$"#!01!C-!?/C:-!(JSJ!#??!>02/!>0;2:/:!011/2/@!,3!-./!@0>-02C?!C3@!FC:-/2_:!>;22,>;?C!F;:-!</!C!\K!02!C<0G/J!70;2:/:!0;-:,@/!01!-./!>02/!-.C-!/C23!?/::!-.C3!C!\K!B,??!</!/GC?;C-/@!03!C!>C:/K<HK>C:/!<C:,:!B,-.!-./!L#7!IC>;?-HJ!L-;@/3-:!:.0;?@!>03-C>-!-./,2!C>C@/F,>!C@G,:02:!:.0;?@!-./H!C3-,>,AC-/!/C23,34!C!42C@/!?/::!-.C3!\K!.3!C!303K>02/!>0:2:/J!

- $\begin{array}{l}] \ ./!>; 22/3-! \underline{\$2C@;C-/!L>.00?!7C-C?04}! : .0;?@!</!>03:;?-/@!102!:A/>,1,>!C>C@/F,>!A20<C-,03! \\ >2,-/2,CJ!Q3!4/3/2C?!-/2F:9!C!>;F;?C-,G/!\$"#!01!?/::!-.C3!(JS!C1-/2!-./!>0FA?/-,03!01!\&'!>2/@,-! \\ .0;2:!B,??!2/:;?-!,3!C;-0FC-,>!A20<C-,03!<H!-./!\$2C@;C-/!L>.00?[!C!:/>03@9!:;>>/::,G/! \\ :/F/:-/2!C-!-.,:!?/G/?!01!A/2102FC3>/!2/c;,2/:!>?0:/!>03:;?-C-,03!B,-.!03/k:!IC>;?-H!C@G,:02! \\ 2/4C2@,34!C!2/F/@,C?!A?C3[!-.2//!>03:/>;-,G/!:/F/:-/2:!01!:;>.!42C@/:!B,??!2/:;?-!,3! \\ C>C@/F,>!-/2F,3C-,03J! \\ \end{array}$
- 'J <u>63:C-,:1C>-02H!A/2102FC3>/!,3!A2C>-,>C9!,3-/23:.,A9!02!0-./2!A2C>-,>/K2/?C-/@!>0;2:/:b!#??!</u>
 A2C>-,>C9!,3-/23:.,A9!02!A2C>-,>/K2/?C-/@!>0;2:/:!F;:-!/C23!C-!?/C:-!C!\K!02!C!dAC::fJ!#!42C@/!
 ?0B/2!-.C3!\K!02!nAC::n!03!-./!:/>03@!C--/FA-!B,??!2/:;?-!,3!-./!:-;@/3-!</,34!@,:F,::/@!
 120F!-./!A2042CFJ!
- (J OC,?;2/!01!>0FA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03:b! I C:-/2_:!:-;@/3-:!>0FA?/-/!C!>0FA2/./3:,G/! /PCF,3C-,03!,3!-./!102F!01!C!:/F,3C2!02!-./:,:!ACA/2J!50>-02C?!:-;@/3-:!>0FA?/-/!C! >0FA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03!@;2,34!03/!F03-.!,3!-./!:;FF/2J!L-;@/3-:!B.0!@0!30-!AC::! -./,2!/PCF:!C2/!A/2F,--/@!-0!2/-CV/!-./!/PCF!03/!-,F/J!]B0!1C,?;2/:!C2/!420;3@:!102! C>C@/F,>!@,:F,::C?9!C?-.0;4.!:-;@/3-:!FCH!A/-,-,03!102!C!-.,2@!C--/FA-J!
-)J <u>OC,?;2/!-0!>0FA?H!B,-.!63,G/2:,-H9!@/AC2-F/3-C?9!02!A2042CF!A0?,>,/:!C3@!-,F/-C<?/:!</u>FCH! </!420;3@:!102!@,:F,::C?J!
- *J <u>63/-.,>C?!>?,3,>C?!A2C>-,>/:9!;3A201/::,03C?!>03@;>-9!C3@h02!</.CG,02:!-.C-!0<:-2;>-!-./!</u>
 <u>-2C,3,34!A20>/::</u>b!L-;@/3-:!C2/!/PA/>-/@!-0!:;<:>2,</!-0!-./!A201/::,03C?!C3@!/-.,>C?!:-C3@C2@:!
 01!-./!A201/::,03C?!C::0>,C-,03:!2/?C-/@!-0!-./!1,/?@!-./H!C2/!A2/AC2,34!-0!/3-/2J!L/2,0;:!
 /-.,>C?!<2/C>./:!C3@!;3A201/::,03C?!>03@;>-!K!/:A/>,C??H!</.CG,02:!-.C-!,FA/@/!-./!-2C

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" &!:/F/:-/2!.0;2!01!>2/@,-!102!A2C>-,>C

]./!>0;2:/!3;F</2!102!FC:-/2_:!CAA2/3-,>/:.,A:!,:!%57"!888#9!B.,>.!,:!4/3/2C??H!011/2/@!,3!-./!:;FF/2!-/2FJ!

]./!>0;2:/!3; F</2!102!,3@/A/3@/3-!:-;@,/:!,:!%57"!RD8!C3@!-./!:/>-,03!3; F</2!,:!-./!3; F</2! C::,43/@!-0!-./!:; A/2G,:,34!1C>;?-H!F/F</2!!

.![\$9#!.F\$<9!L06#A#06#09!J9<63#-b!

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L-;@/3-:!C2/!/3>0;2C4/@!-0!F//-!B,-.!-./,2!C>C@/F,>!C@G,:O2!-0!@,:>;::!>OFA?/-,34!C3!Q3@/A/3@/3-!L-;@H!>O;2:/J!Q3@/A/3@/3-!L-;@H!>O;2:/:!C2/!CAA2OA2,C-/!,3!-./!10??OB,34!,3:-C3>/:!M<;-!C2/!30-!?,F,-/@!-ONb!

- &J #!:-;@/3-!://V,34!C>C@/F,>!>2/@,-!102!AC2-,>,AC-,03!,3!C!2/:/C2>.!-/CF9!C3@!,:!30-! 2/>/,G,34!1,3C3>,C?!>0FA/3:C-,03!M/J4J9!&SK.0;2!\$#:.,A!02!-;,-,03!2/F,::,03N[!
- 'J #!:A/>,1,>!F/-.0@0?04H!>0;2:/!Ee!>03-/3-!C2/C!>0;2:/!,:!30-!</,34!011/2/@!-.20;4.!-./!;3,G/2:,-H!02!57!703:02-,;F!@;2,34!-./!-,F/!-.C-!-./!:-;@/3-!,:!/320??/@!C-!6 I 5J!

#!42C@;C-/!:-;@/3-!FCH!@2OA!C!>O;2:/9!C@@!C!>O;2:/9!>.C34/!</-B//3!C;@,-!C3@!>2/@,-!:-C-;:9!
>.C34/!-./!3;F</!01!>2/@,-:!102!C!>O;2:/!B,-.,3!-./!?,:-/@!2C34/9!>C3>/?!2/4,:-2C-,039!02!
B,-.@2CB!12OF!-./!63,G/2:,-H!B,-.O;-!:A/>,C?!CAA2OGC?!;3-,?!-./!&S!"!>?C::!@CH!/C>.!:/F/:-/2J!
"?/C:/!://!_--Abhh2/4,:-2C2J;F@J/@;h@/C@?,3/:J.-F?!102!CAA2OA2,C-/!@/C@?,3/:J!W0!>2/@,-!?/G/?!
>.C34/:9!02!42C@,34!0A-,03!>.C34/:!C2/!A/2F,--/@!C1-/2!-./!&S!"!B//V!01!>?C::/:J!]./!@/C@?,3/:!
C2/!A;<?,:./@!/C>.!:/F/:-/2!,3!-./!L>./@;?/!01!7?C::/:[!-./!A2O>/@;2/:!40G/23,34!/C>.!01!-./:/!
-2C3:C>-,03:!C2/!?,:-/@!</?OBJ!52OAh#@@!C3@!O-./2!>.C34/:!FCH!</!@03/!,3!A/2:03!C-!-./!
e/4,:-2C2k:!E11,>/!02!03?,3/!C-!_--AbhhBBBJ-/:-;@0J;F@J/@;J!O;??!2/1;3@:!C2/!30-!CGC,?C<?/!102!
2/@;>-,03:!,3!-O-C?!>2/@,-:!C1-/2!-./!1,2:-!@CH!01!>?C::/:J!002!F02/!,3102FC-,039!A?/C:/!://!-./!
e/1;3@:!:/>-,03!01!-./!\$2C@;C-/!7C-C?04J!

L-;@/3-:!C@F,--/@!-0!-./!63,G/2:,-H!01! I C2H?C3@!C2/!/PA/>-/@!-0!FCV/!2/4; ?C2!C3@!>03:,:-/3-! A2042/::!-0BC2@:!-./!>0FA?/-,03!01!-./,2!@/42//J!U0B/G/29!-./!63,G/2:,-H!;3@/2:-C3@:!-.C-!,3! /P>/A-,03C?!>,2>; F:-C3>/:!C!:-;@/3-!FCH!1,3@!,-!3/>/::C2H!-0!>0FA?/-/?H!B,-.@2CB!120F!C??! >?C::/:J!]./!63,G/2:,-H!>03:,@/2:!:;>.!C3!,3-/22; A-,03!-0!</!:/2,0;:!C:!,-!@/?CH:!302FC?!A2042/::! -0BC2@:!-./!@/42//J!#3H!:-;@/3-!>03:,@/2,34!B,-.@2CBC?!,:!:-2034?H!/3>0;2C4/@!-0!F//-!B,-.! -./,2!C>C@/F,>!C@G,:02!</102/!?/CG,34!-./!63,G/2:,-HI!

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+,-.@2CBC?!!20F!C??!>?C::/:!FCH!</!C!G,0?C-,03!0!!-./!\$2C@;C-/!L>.00?:!703-,3;0;:!
e/4,:-2C-,03!A0?,>HJ!L-;@/3-:!B,-.@2CB,34!!20F!>?C::/:!B.0!,3-/3@!-0!>03-,3;/!,3!-./,2!
42C@;C-/!@/42//!02!>/2-,1,>C-/!A2O42CF!:.0;?@!:/>;2/!C!+C,G/2!01!703-,3;0;:!e/4,:-2C-,03!02!
T/CG/!01!#<:/3>/!120F!-./!\$2C@;C-/!L>.00?!</102/!B,-.@2CB,34J!002!F02/!,3102FC-,039!A?/C:/!
2/1/2!-0b!_.--A:bhh/>/J;F@J/@;h:,-/:h/>/J;F@J/@;h1,?/:h2/:0;2>/r@0>;F/3-:hA/-,-,03K102KBC,G/2K
01K!>03-,3;0;:K2/4,:-2C-,03JA@1!

#??!:-;@/3-:!B.0!/3-/2!-./!L#7!A2042CF!B,??!</!C::,43/@!C3!C>C@/F,>!C@G,:02!B.0!,:!C!F/F</2!

'(!

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L-;@/3-:!B.0!C2/!1;??K-,F/!42C@;C-/!C::,:-C3-:!M$#:[!BO2V,34!'S!.0;2:hB//VN!#W5!@O>-O2C?!
:-;@/3-:!03!0/??0B:.,A!B.0!C@@!#Ws!2/:A03:,<,?,-,/:!M/J4J9!-/C>.,34!C!>0;2:/9!-;-02,34N!03K!
>CFA;:!0;-:.@/!01!-./,2!$#:..A!02!0/??0B:..A!-.C-!2/:;?-:!.3!C@@,-.03C?!1,3C3>,C?!>0FA/3:C-.03!
F;:-!>0FA?/-/!-./!$2C@;C-/!L-;@/3-!EG/2?0C@!#::,43F/3-!e/c;/:-!002FJ!
e/4C2@?/::!01!$#:.,AhO/??0B:.,A9!:-;@/3-:!>C330-!B02V!0G/2!(S!.0;2:hB//V!-0-C?!,3!0C??hLA2,34J!
5,11/2/3>/:!</-B//3!C3!OG/2?OC@!102!1C??h:A2,34!>OFAC2/@!-0!B,3-/2h:;FF/2!C2/!CGC,?C<?/!./2/b!
.-A:bhh42C@:>.00?J; F@J/@:h:.-/:h42C@:>.00?J; F@J/@:h1,?/:h; A?OC@:hOO2F:h42C@:C-/r:-;@/3-rOG/2!
(0C@rC: ..43F/3-r2/c: /:-JA@1!)
01!FC:-/2:!:-;@/3-:!B.0!C2/!/320??/@!,3!-./!A2042CF!1;??K-,F/!,3-/3@!-0!://V!C3@!C>>/A-!1;??K-,F/!
/FA?OHF/3-! B,-.! C!:-C2-! @C-/! DS! @CH:! O2! ?/::! </102/! -./! /3@! O1! C3H!:/F/:-/29! -./H!:.O;?@!
>0FF;3,>C-/!-./,2!,3-/3-,03:!B,-.!-./,2!C>C@/F,>!C@G,:02J!
e/-;23,34!:-;@/3-:!C2/!/3>0;2C4/@!-0!.CG/!@,:>;::,03:!B,-.!-./,2!>;22/3-!C::,:-C3-:.,A!
:; A/2G,:02:!,3!/C2?H!XC3; C2H!102!-./!; A>0F,34!:; FF/2!C3@!1C??!:/F/:-/2!!L-;@/3-:!?/CG,34!-./,2!
>;22/3-!C::,:-C3-:.,A:!02!://V,34!0-./2!C::,:-C3-:.,A!0AA02-;3,-,/:!:.0;?@!,3102F!-./,2!
:;A/2G,:02:!01!-./,2!,3-/3-,03:9!:0!-./H!C2/!C<?/!-0!2/>2;,-!C!2/A?C>/F/3-!@;2,34!-./!"2/G,/B!
"2042CF!,3!-./!:A2,34J!
1./!L#7!703>/3-2C-,03!.:!102-;3C-/!-0!.CG/!C11,?.C-/!1C>;?-H!B.0!:/2G/!C:!A201/::.03C?!C@G.:02:!
102!FC:-/2_:!:-;@/3-:!C:!B/??!C:!>.C,2:h>0FF,--//!F/F</2:!102!-./:/:!C3@!@,::/2-C-,03:J!] .,:!?,:-!
,3@,>C-/:!B./-./2!C!!C>;?-H!F/F</2!>;22/3-?H!.C:!$2C@;C-/!OC>;?-H!L-C-;:9!B.,>.!C??OB:!-./!
1C>;?-H!F/F</2!-0!:/2G/!03!@,2/>-/@!2/:/C2>.!M,J/J9!-./:/:!C3@!@,::/2-C-.03:NJ!03!C>>02@C3>/!B,-.!
-./!$2C@;C-/!L>.00?9!1C>;?-H!B,-.!O;??!L-C-;:!C2/!-/3;2/K-2C>Vh-/3;2/@!1C>;?-H!B.0!>C3!:/2G/!
C3@!>.C,2!-./:/:h@,::/2-C-,03!>0FF,--//:J!OC>;?-H!B,-.!#@=;3>-!L-C-;:!>C3!>.C,2!-./:/:!
>0 F F,--/:9!>0K
```

			!	'*

63,G/2:,-H!01! I C2H?C3@!

0:4!2. [4] 623.22 [4] 4!5627! [6] -:;.4[7] 7:.:!;/7[8]

U,4./2!%@;>C-,039!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:9!C3@!Q3-/23C-,03C?!%@;>C-,03!"0?,>H!"2042CF! 70;3:/?,349!U,4./2!%@;>C-,039!C3@!LA/>,C?!%@;>C-,03!5/AC2-F/3-! 70??/4/!01!%@;>C-,03!j!63,G/2:,-H!01! I C2H?C3@9!70??/4/!"C2V!

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]./!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:!703>/3-2C-,03!,:!>0FF,--/@!-0!-./!A201/::,03C?!A2/AC2C-,03!01!>0;3:/?02:9!
C@F,3,:-2C-02:9! C3@!:-;@/3-! @/G/?OAF/3-! /@;>C-02:!,3!.,4./2! /@;>C-,03! /3G,203F/3-:J!]./!
>03>/3-2C-,03!,:!@/:,43/@!-0!F//-!-./!70;3>,?!102!-./!#@GC3>/F/3-!01!L-C3@C2@:!M7#LN!>2,-/2,C!
102! I C:-/2k:!42C@; C-/!A2/AC2C-,03!A2042CF:J!7 #L!,:!C!>00A/2C-,G/!/1102-!01!0G/2!)&!A201/::,03C?!
C::0>,C-,03:!,3!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:!#@F,3,:-2C-,03!B.0!.CG/!@/:,43/@!:-C3@C2@:!01!A2/AC2C-,03!C3@!
A2C>-.>/!102!-..:|A201/::.03!M://!.--AbhhBBBJ>C:J/@:NJ!1./!>:22.>:?:F!.C:!C?:0!<//3!@/:.43/@!-0!
F//-! - ./! A201/::,030?! > 0 FA/-/3>,/:! 01! - ./! :-;@/3-! C11C,2:! A201/::,03! 0;-?,3/@! < H! #7"#! C3@!
W#L"#9!,3>?;@,34!C@G,:,34!C3@!./?A,34[!C::/::F/3-9!/GC?;C-,039!C3@!2/:/C2>.[!/c;,-H9!@,G/2:,-H9!
C3@! ,3>?;;,03[! /-..>C?! A201/::,03C?! A2C>-,>/[! ..;-02H9! A..,'0:0A.H9! C3@! GC?;/:[! ..; FC3! C3@!
024C3, `C-,03C?! 2/:0;2>/:[! ?CB9! A0?,>H9! C3@! 40G/23C3>/[! ?/C@/2:.,A[! A/2:03C?! 10;3@C-,03:[! C3@!
:-;@/3-!?/C23,34!C3@!@/G/?OAF/3-J!
]./!10;3@C-,03!0!!-./!FC:-/2k:!>;22,>;?;F!2/:-:!03!-B0!F;-;C??H!/3.C3>,34!n>02/n!@,F/3:,03:b!
8$<0-#/30&! 40$7/#6&#! (06! -43//-! C3@! V3OB?/@4/! C3@! :V.??:! >O3>/23,34! - . /! 8$//#&#! -9<6#09!
A$A</(93$0!(06!9+#!-9<6#09!(@@(3%-!A%$@#--3$0K!O2OF!-./:/!A/2:A/>-,G/:9!:V,??:!C2/!@/G/?OA/@!-O!
/3C<?/!-./!42C@:C-/:!01!-./!703>/3-2C-.03!-0!/11/>-!@/G/?0AF/3-C?!>.C34/:!102!.3@.G.@:C?:9!420:A:9!
C3@!/3G,203F/3-:J!]./!>0;2:/B02V!,:!@/G/?0AF/3-C?J!002!/PCFA?/9!,3@,G,@;C?!@,11/2/3>/:!C2/!
C11,2F/@9!C3@!C!@/G/?OAF/3-C??H!CAA2OA2,C-/!:/c;/3>/!;!10??OB/@!-0!1C>,?,-C-/!-./!?/C23,34!01!
:A/>,1,>!>0FA/-/3>,/:J!] . /!>;22,>;?; F!C?:0!/FA.C:,`/:!:V,??:!,3!C::/::F/3-!C3@!2/:/C2>.J!
]./! I C:-/2!01!#2-:!M I J#JN!02! I C:-/2!01!%@;>C-,03!M I J%@JN!@/42//!2/>,A,/3-!B,??!. CG/!A201/::,03C?!
/3-2HK?/G/?!>OFA/-/3>,/:!,3!/C>.!01!-./!10??OB,34!C2/C:b!
&J @/1,3,34!-./!20?/!C3@!1;3>-,03:!01!:-;@/3-!C11C,2:!B02V!,3!.,4./2!/@;>C-,03[!
'J ,3-/2A2/-,34!2/:/C2>.!:,43,1,>C3-!-0!-./!A201/::,03!C3@!>03@;>-,34!2/?C-/@!2/:/C2>.[!
(J ,@/3-,1H,34!1C>-02:!C11/>-,34!.; FC3!C3@!024C3,`C-,03C?!</.CG,02[!
)J -2C3:?C-,34!-./02/-,>C?!V30B?/@4/!C<0;-!-./!@/G/?0AF/3-!01!024C3,`C-,03:!C3@!,3@,G,@;C?:!
    ,3-0!F/C3,341;?!A2C>-,>/:!01!-./!A201/::,03b!>0;3:/?,349!,3:-2;>-,039!:;A/2G,:,039!A2042CF!
    @/:.439!C@F,3,:-2C-,039!C3@!2/:/C2>.[!
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*J @/G/?0A,34!F;?-,>;?-;2C?!>0FA/-/3>/!C3@!:0>,C?!=;:-,>/!A/2:A/>-,G/!-0!/34C4/!B,-.!@,G/2:/!

YJ @/G/?OA,34!C3@!,3>02A02C-,34!:V,??:!,3!-./!C2/C:!01!A2042CF!C::/::F/3-9!@/:,439! ,FA?/F/3-C-,039!C3@!/GC?;C-,03!C:!CAA20A2,C-/!102!,3@,G,@;C?:9!:-;@/3-!:/2G,>/:!011,>/:9! C3@!024C3,`C-,03:J!

!

 $\begin{array}{l} L_{-;@/3-:!FCH!/?/>-!-0!/C23!/,-./2!C!\ I\ C:-/2!01!\#2-:!@/42//!M\ I\ J\#JN!02!C!\ I\ C:-/2!01!\%@;>C_{-,}03!@/42//!M\ I\ J\%@JNJ!\ L_{-;@/3-:!>.00:,34!-0!>0FA?/-/!-./!\ I\ J\#J!\ C2/!/PA/>-/@!-0!>0FA?/-/!C!\ FC:-/2k:!-./:,J!\ L_{-;@/3-:!/?/>-,34!-0!>0FA?/-/!-./!\ I\ J\%@J!>0FA?/-/!03/!:/F,3C2!ACA/2!\$\%!:/F,3C2!A20=/>-!C3@!-B0!\ A201/::,03C?!>03>/3-2C_{,}03!>0;2:/:J!+/!/PA/>-!C??!FC:-/2_:!:-;@/3-:!-0!</>0FA?/-/9FA/-/3-!2/C@/2:!\ 01!2/:/C2>.!C3@!V30B!.0B!-0!/34C4/!,3!2/:/C2>.!@/:,43J!L-;@/3-:!,3!<0-.!@/42//!A2042CF:!B,??!\ >0FA?/-/!C!03/K>2/@,-!2/:/C2>.!A20A0:C?!:/F,3C2!M%57"!RDD#!102!-./:,:!:-;@/3-:h!%57"!RD8#!102!\ :/F,3C2!ACA/2!h!A20=/>-!:-;@/3-:N!,3!B.,>.!-./H!B,??!?/C23!C<0;-!2/:/C2>.!@/:,43J!\ \end{array}$

I J#J!:-;@/3-:!>03@;>-,34!C!c;C3-,-C-,G/!-./:;:!F;:-!>0FA?/-/!'!:-C-,:-,>:!>0;2:/:!M% 5 I L!Y)*!C3@! % 5 I L!Y)Y!02!C3!C@GC3>/@!:-C-,:-,>:!>0;2:/J! I J#J!:-;@/3-:!>03@;>-,34!C!c;C?,-C-,G/!-./:;:!F;:-!>0FA?/-/!C!c;C?,-C-,G/!2/:/C2>.!@/:,43!>0;2:/!M% 5 7 "!RR(NJ!#??! I J#J!:-;@/3-:!F;:-!>0FA?/-/!Y! C@@,-,03C?!2/:/C2>.!-./:,:!>2/@,-:J!

$$\begin{split} &\text{IJ\%@J!:-;@/3-:!B,??!>0FA?/-/!Y!>2/@,-:!M-B0!>0;2:/:N!01!C!A201/::,03C?!>03>/3-2C-,03!-0!/PA?02/!\\ &-\text{OA,>:!01!,3-/2/:-!-0!-./,2!A201/::,03C?!A2C>-,>/!02!2/:/C2>.J!]./!A201/::,03C?!>03>/3-2C-,03!>0;2:/:!\\ &>\text{C3!</!-CV/3!,3!0-./2!U%LQ!>03>/3-2C-,03:9!C:!B/??!C:!0-./2!@/AC2-F/3-:!03!>CFA;:J!L-;@/3-:!B,??!@/G/?0A!-./!A201/::,03C?!>03>/3-2C-,03!,3!>03:;?-C-,03!B,-.!-./,2!C>C@/F,>!C@G;:02I!} \end{split}$$

:;>>/::1;??H!>0FA?/-/!-./,2!/@;>C-,03C?!C3@!A201/::,03C?!-2C,3,34J!]./!FC:-/2_:!>;22,>;?;F!F;:-!</!>0FA?/-/@!B,-.,3!1,G/!H/C2:J!

!

6#>.,/G/b! 6#>.,/G/!,:!C!@/42//!C;@,-,34!:H:-/F!-.C-!C??0B:!FC:-/2:!:-;@/3-:!-0!-2C>V!-./,2! A2042/::!-0BC2@:!@/42//!>0FA?/-,03!<H!C;@,-,34!>0FA?/-/@!>0;2:/B02V9!\$"#!,3102FC-,039!C3@! 0-./2!-2C>V,34!,-/F:!:A/>,1,>!-0!-./!FC:-/2_:!A2042CFJ!L-;@/3-:!:.0;?@!</>0F/!1CF,?,C2!B,-.!-.,:! C;@,-,34!:H:-/F!-0!/3:;2/!-./H!C2/!F//-,34!@/42//!2/c;,2/F/3-:!C3@!C2/!/3>0;2C4/@!-0!@,:>;::! 6#>.,/G/!C;@,-:!B,-.!-./,2!C>C@/F,>!C@G,:02:J!#!1,3C?!C;@,-!F;:-!</!>03@;>-/@!A2,02!-0!42C@;C-,03J!

70FA2/./3:,G/!%PCF,3C-,03:b!#??!:-;@/3-:!F;:-!:;>>/::1;??H!>0FA?/-/!C!B2,--/3!>0FA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03!-0!42C@;C-/J!#!2/:/C2>.!A2OAO:C?!,3!-./!102F!01!C!:/F,3C2!ACA/29!:/F,3C2!A2O=/>-9!02!-./:;:!A2OAO:C?9!>0FA?/-/@!,3!% 5 7 "!RD8#hRDD#!@;2,34!-./!1C??!:/F/:-/2!01!-./!:/>03@!H/C2!:/2G/:!C:!-./!B2,--/3!>0FA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03J!Q1!C!:-;@/3-_:!>0FA2/./3:,G/!/PCF!,:!=;@4/@!C:!30-!AC::,34!02!,3>0FA?/-/9!-./H!.CG/!C3!OAAO2-;3,-H!-0!2/G,:/!C3@!2/:;<F,-!-./!>0FA?/-/@!/PCFJ!]./!@/C@?,3/!B,??!</!@/-/2F,3/@!<H!-./!:-;@/3-!C3@!C>C@/F,>!C@G,:029!,3>O3:;?-C-,03!B,-.!-./!,3:-2;>-02!102!% 5 7 "!RD8#hRDD#J!

#AA2/3-,>/:.,A!e/c;,2/F/3-b!]./!IC:-/2_:!#@F,3,:-2C-,G/!#AA2/3-,>/:.,A!A2OG,@/:! A201/::,03C??H!:;A/2G,:/@9!>03:,:-/3-9!C3@!>0FA2/./3:,G/!/PA0:;2/!-0!-./!C@F,3,:-2C-,G/!20?/:! C3@!!;3>-,03:!01!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:!011,>/:J!]./H!4/3/2C??H!@0!30-!,3G0?G/!@,2/>-!:/2G,>/!-0!:-;@/3-:!

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I C:-/2_:!:-;@/3-:!FCH!;:/!C!&SK.0;2!0G/2?0C@!-0!:/2G/!C:!-./,2!CAA2/3-,>/:.,A!:,-/!C1-/2!-./!:;>>/::1;?!
>0FA?/-,03!01!-./!>0;2:/B02V!102!-./!CAA2/3-,>/:.,A!>?C::!M% 5 7 "!888#N!011/2/@!,3!-./!:;FF/2!:/::,03!
10??0B,34!-./!1,2:-!H/C2!01!-./!A2042CFJ!L-;@/3-:!0A-,34!102!-.,:!0AA02-;3,-H!B,??!2/>/,G/!C3!,3>0FA?/-/!102!
% 5 7 "!888#!;3-,?!-./!CAA20A2,C-/!:/F/:-/2!CAA2/3-,>/:.,A!.0;2:!.CG/!<//3!>0FA?/-/@J!].,:!@/>,:,03!F;:-!
</!FC@/!B,-.!-./!CAA20GC?!01!-./!:-;@/3-_:!C>C@/F,>!C@G,:02!C3@!,3:-2;>-02!102!% 5 7 "!888#J!

*5I!; \[; I[*2.*L\[!**.=J!]^!; 2I1L*!5\O2J\!]./!FC:-/2\:!>;22,>;?;F!,3!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:!>03:,:-:!01!-./!10??0B,34!2/c;,2/@!>0;2:/:b!

% 5 7 "!Y&S!	"201/::,03C?!E2,/3-C-,03b!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:!	(!>2/@,-:!
%57"!Y&)!	70;3:/?,34!LV,??:b!Q3-20J!-0!"2C>-,>; F!	(!>2/@,-:!
U%LQ!Y**!	E24C3, `C-,03C?! 5, F/3:,03:!01!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:!	(!>2/@,-:!
	M7CA:-03/N!	
U%LQ!YR'!	Q3@,G,@;C?!C3@!E24C3,`C-,O3C?!#::/::F/3-!,3!L-;@/3-!	(!>2/@,-:!
	#11C,2:!	
%57"!R)&!	I;?-,>;?-;2C?!"2C>-,>/!,3!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:b!L/?19!	(!>2/@,-:!
	%@;>C-,O39!C3@!LO>,/-H!	
U%LQ!RR&!]./!70??/4/!L-;@/3-!ML-;@/3-!5/G/?OAF/3-!]./02,/:N!	(!>2/@,-:!
% 5 7 "!	e/:/C2>.!5/:,43!g!"20A0:C?!+2,-,34!L/F,3C2!	(!>2/@,-:!
RD8#hRDD!	!	MOC??N!
]./:,:!:-;@/3-:!2/4,:-/2!102!(!>2/@,-:!01!%57"!RDD#!	
	L/F,3C2!"CA/2!h!"20=/>-!:-;@/3-:!2/4,:-/2!102!(!>2/@,-:!	
	01!% 5 7 "!RD8#!	
% 5 7 "!888!	03-/23:.,Ah"2C>-,>; F!,3!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:!	&!>2/@,-!
	e/:/C2>.h"2C>-,>/!!	

%57"!888#! #AA2/3-,>/:.,A0scq0.24000.240601.92cmBT50005019

! ' K . K!Q*+#-3-S!

%57"!R)'!	7CFA;:!%3G,203F/3-:(!Ma;C3-,-C-,G/!e/:/C2>.!5/:,43N!	(!>2/@,-:!
<u>\ %</u> !% 5 I L!	a;C3-,-C-,G/!I/0@:!QQ!	(!>2/@,-:!
Y)Y!		
\ %!U%L0!	5/:,43,34!a;C?,-C-,G/!e/:/C2>.!,3!70;3:/?,34!C3@!	(!>2/@,-:!
RR(!	L-;@/3-!#11C,2:!703-/P-:)!	
% 5 7 "!RDD!]./:,:!72/@,-:!MLA2,34N!	Y!>2/@,-:!

\ 08#!A#%!B#(%!

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 $(//! \setminus 0/B!$

% 5 7 "!Y&S!

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U%LQ!YR&!

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JA%30&! \ 0/B!

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_<//a93,#!J9<6#09-!

!"#\$%&'()*&+,%&'-./""-,%%012#&'34'54'61*&(2(7'(1,+&819!

 $\begin{array}{l} I \ C3H! \ GC2,C-,O3:! \ C2/! \ A0::,<?/[!-./:/! ,??;:-2C-/! \ O3?H! \ EW\%! \ A0::,<,?,-H! \ 102! \ /C>.! \ / FA.C:,:! \ C2/CJ! \\ \%?/>-,G/:!FCH!C?:0!</!-CV/3!,3!+,3-/2!C3@!L; FF/2!-/2F:J!] . /!1,2:-!H/C2!,:!10; 3@C-,O3C?!C3@!;:;C??H! -CV/3!,3!-.,:!102FC-b! \\ \end{array}$

OC??!&:-!s/C2!

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&J % 5 7 "!Y&S!

"201/::,03C?!

E2,/3-C-,03!

'J % 5 7 "!R)&!

I ;?-,>;?-;2C?!"2C>-,>/!
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 $<//3! > 0 \ FA?/-/@!C3@!CAA20G/@!< H!-./!A201/::,03C?!C@G,:029!-./!:-;@/3-!B,??!:;< F,-!-./!1,3C?!:/F,3C2!ACA/2!-0!-./!L#7!703>/3-2C-,03!5,2/>-02!!]./!:/F,3C2!ACA/2!-,-?/!AC4/!M03?HN!F;:-!</!1,?/@!,3!-./!70??/4/!01!$

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! (YI #1-/2!>0FA?/-,34!-./!-./:,:9!:-;@/3-:!B,??!@/1/3@!-./,2!2/:/C2>.!:-;@HJ!5;/!-0!-./!3C-;2/!01! >03@;>-,34!C!1;??!2/:/C2>.!:-;@H9!,-!,:!A0::,<?/!-.C-!:-;@/3-:!B,??!>0FA?/-/!-./!-./:,:!,3!-./!:;FF/2! C1-/2!-./,2!:/>03@!H/C2J!L-;@/3-:!C2/!2/:A03:,<?/!102!V//A,34!-2C>V!01!C??!@/C@?,3/:!102!1;?1,??,34! $2C@;C-/!L>.00?!2/c;,2/F/3-:!A/2-C,3,34!-0!:;<F,--,34!C!-./:,:J!

J#, 30(%!E%$X#89!!
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]./!:/F,3C2!A20=/>-!BC:!C!A,?0-/@!,3,-,C-,G/J!#-!-.,:!-,F/9!-./!A2042CF!.C:!@,:>03-,3;/@!-.,:!0A-,03J!L-;@/3-:! C2/!C<?/!-0!@,:>;::!B,-.!-./,2!C@G,:02!-./,2!,3-/2/:-!,3!/PA?02,34!/,-./2!-./!:/F,3C2!ACA/2!02!-./:,:!0A-,03J!
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U,4./2!%@;>C-,039!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:9!C3@!Q3-/23C-,03C?!%@;>C-,03!"0?,>H!"2042CF! 5/AC2-F/3-!01!70;3:/?,349!U,4./2!%@;>C-,039!C3@!LA/>,C?!%@;>C-,03! 70??/4/!01!%@;>C-,03!j!63,G/2:,-H!01! I C2H?C3@9!70??/4/!"C2V!

 $\begin{array}{l} 1 \cdot /! \text{".J5J!}; 22, >; ?; F!, :!@/:, 43/@!-0!C::, :-!@0>-02C?!:-; @/3-:!, 3!@/G/?0A, 34!C:!/PA/2-!:>.0?C2K!\\ \text{A2C>-,-,03/2:9!C@F,3,:-2C-02:9!2/:/C2>./2:9!C3@!; 3,G/2:,-H!!C>; ?-HJ!%3-2C3>/!2/c;,2/F/3-:!,3>?; @/!C!FC:-/2k:!@/42//!,3!>0??/4/!:-; @/3-!A/2:033/?h:-; @/3-!C11C,2:9!.,4./2!/@;>C-,039!>0; 3:/?,349!02!C!>?0:/?H!2/?C-/@!1,/?@J^-! \end{array}$

QFA02-C3-!C::; FA-,03:!C3@!GC?; /:!,3./2/3-!,3!@0>-02C?!A2/AC2C-,03!C3@!-2C,3,34!,3!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:!C2/!2/A2/:/3-/@!,3!-./!10??0B,34!A2,3>,A?/:b!

&J #3!,3K@/A-.!V30B?/@4/!C3@!;3@/2:-C3@,34!01!>0??/4/!:-;@/3-!@/G/?0AF/3-!,:!>/3-2C?! -0!2/:/C2>.!C3@!A2C>-.>/J!

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YJ]/C>.,34!0AA02-;3,-,/:!A20G,@/!@0>-02C?!:-;@/3-:!B,-.!C3!,3>2/C:/@!;3@/2:-C3@,34!01! :-;@/3-:_!>?C::200F!/PA/2,/3>/:!C3@!>0K>;22,>;?C2!CAA?,>C-,03!01!V30B?/@4/J!]/C>.,34! /PA/2,/3>/:!C?:0!1C>,?,-C-/!F02/!/11/>-,G/!>0FF;3,>C-,03!B,-.!1C>;?-H!C3@!C>C@/F,>! C11C,2:!C@F,3,:-2C-02:J!EAA02-;3,-,/:!/P,:-!102!-/C>.,34!;3@/242C@;C-/!>0;2:/:!,3!>C2//2!

:-;@/3-:!B,??!30-!</!C??OB/@!-0!-2C3:1/2!>2/@,-:!120F!A2/G,0;:!>0;2:/B02V!C3@!B,??!,3:-/C@!</!/3>0;2C4/@!-0!-CV/!F02/!C@GC3>/@!>0;2:/:!-.C-!B,??!/3.C3>/!-./,2!V30B?/@4/!<C:/J!".J5J!
:-;@/3-:!FCH!2/>/,G/!>2/@,-!102!;A!-0!D!>2/@,-:!03?H!,1!-CV/3!C-!-./!63,G/2:,-H!01! I C2H?C3@9!
70??/4/!"C2V!C:!C3!C@GC3>/@!:A/>,C?!:-;@/3-!A2,02!-0!C@F,::,03!-0!-./!L#7!".J5J!A2042CFJ··!
L-;@/3-:!>C3!2/>/,G/!>2/@,-!102!C3H!>0F<,3C-,03!01!-./!10??0B,34b!

W0!F02/!-.C3!&!/?/>-,G/9! W0!F02/!-.C3!&!F/-.0@:!>?C::9!C3@! W0!F02/!-.C3!'!>02/!>?C::/:J!

]./!-O-C?!3; F</!01!-2C3:1/2!>?C::/:!-CV/3!A2,02!-0!C@F,::,03!>C330-!/P>//@!(!>?C::/:hD!>2/@,-:J! #??!@/>,:,03:!2/4C2@,34!-2C3:1/2!>2/@,-:!C3@!:;<:-,-;-,03:!:.0;?@!</!FC@/!,3!>03:;?-C-,03!B,-.!-./!:-;@/3-_:!C@G,:02J!

1\$89\$%(/!; \$, A%#+#0-3>#!I)(, 30(93\$0-

2#-#(%8+!(06!I>(/<(93\$0!\text{0UV}!8\\#639-!\text{A/<-!Ud}!8\\#639-!\text{\$0!63--#\\9(93\text{\$0S}!)}

] ./:/! 2/c;,2/F/3-:! /3>0FAC::! >0;2:/B02V! ,3! c;C?,-C-,G/! C3@! c;C3-,-C-,G/! F/-.0@:! C3@! F/-.0@0?04,/:9! C:! B/??! C:! 2/:/C2>.! @/:,439! C3@! C! @0>-02C?! @,::/2-C-,03J! +02V! ,3! -.,:! C2/C! ,:! A2/@,>C-/@!; A03! A2/G,0;:! 42C@; C-/K?/G/?! >0;2:/B02V! ,3! 2/:/C2>.! F/-.0@0?04,/:J! L-; @/3-:! C2/! /3>0;2C4/@! -0! /320??! ,3! C3! C@GC3>/@! F/-.0@:! >0;2:/! -.C-! >C3! </! CAA?,/@! ,3! -./! :-; @/3-:! @,::/2-C-,03J! #@GC3>/@! F/-.0@:! >0;2:/! C2/! 01-/3! 011/2/@! -.20;4.! -./!]T"T! C3@! U5 a I! @/AC2-F/3-:!B,-.,3!-./!70??/4/!01!%@;>C-,039!C:!B/??!C:!0-./2!@/AC2-F/3-:!C>20::!>CFA;:J!

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% 5 UQ! YR '!	I 0@/:!01!Q3c;,2H!,3!%@;>C-,03!e/:/C2>.!	(!>2/@,-:!
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% 5 / R) '!

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) IBB>FI\$IG&4FN%@I\$%&('B&-I\$\$0!>G%&4+I@%*+,&+N''+&P%=>*&>*&2D%*&Q%''B,&?RSRTL&RSRUA!''&

. 8(6# , 38! *#% , !d^d]a d^db!	; \$<%-#! [< , F#%!
OC??!o&!M%G/3!o!s/C2N!	% 5 7 "!8RS!O,2:-KH/C2! 5 0>-02C?!L/F,3C2!M"20KL/FN! (06!% 5 7 "!RR*x, (!OC>,?,-C-,34!L-;@/3-!T/C23,34! (06!% 5 U0!YR'! I 0@/:!01!03c;,2H!\$%! % 5 U0!R*S!03-/23C-,03C?!U,4./2!%@;>C-,03!

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L; F F /2!o'!	% 5 UQ!YR'! I 0@/:!01!Q3c;,2H! (06R\$%! a; C3-,-C-,G/! I /0@:! (06R\$%!703>/3-2C-,03!\$%! %?/>-,G/xx!\$%! #@GC3>/@! I /0@:!
. 8(6#, 38!*#%, !d^dga d^dY!	; \$<%-#! [< , F#%!

OC??!o(!

O03>#%-39B!\$@! ' (%B/(06H!; \$//#&#!E(%4!; \$//#&#!\$@! I6<8(93\$0!

1#A(%9, #09!\$@!;\$<0-#/30&H!53&+#%!16<8(93\$0H!(06!JA#83(/!16<8(93\$0! 53&+#%!16<8(93\$0H!J9<6#09!.@@(3%-H!(06!L09#%0(93\$0(/!16<8(93\$0!E\$/38B!E%\$&%(,! J9<6#09!.@@(3%-!;\$08#09%(93\$0!

#??!@0>-02C?!:-;@/3-:!,3!-./!L-;@/3-!#1lC,2:!@0>-02C?!>03>/3-2C-,03!C2/!2/c;,2/@!-0!>0FA?/-/!C3@!
AC::!C!@0>-02C?!>0FA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03!-CV/3!C-!-./!/3@!0!!-./!:-;@/3-_:!10;3@C-,03C?!
>0;2:/B02V!M% 5 7 "!R) '!%PCF,3,34!70??/4/!%3G,203F/3-:9!% 7 7 "!RR)!70??/4/!L-;@/3-!
5/G/?0AF/3-!] ./02,/:9!% 5 7 "!RR*!OC>,?,-C-,34!L-;@/3-!T/C23,349!C3@!% 5 7 "!RRY!LO>,C?!X;:-,>/N!
C3@!,FF/@,C-/?H!A2,02!-0!-./,2!@,::/2-C-,03!A20A0:C?KB2,-,34!>0;2:/!M% 5 7 "!RR 'NJ!] ./!
>0FA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03!,:!,3-/3@/@!-0!/GC?;C-/!:-;@/3-:_!A201,>,/3>,/:!,3!,@/3-,1H,349!
:H3-./:,`,349!C3@!>2,-,c;,34!-./02/-,>C?!C3@!/FA,2,>C?!!,-/2C-;2/9!-2C3:?C-,34!:;>.!?,-/2C-;2/!,3-0!
2/>0FF/3@C-,03:!102!/11/>-,G/!A2C>-,>/!C3@!1;-;2/!2/:/C2>.9!B2,-,34!>?/C2?H!102!@,G/2:/!
C;@,/3>/:9!C3@!,3-/3@/@!-0!:;AA02-!A2042/::!03!-./,2!,3-/3@/@!@,::/2-C-,03!2/:/C2>.J!] .,:!:/-!01!
4;,@/?,3/:!B,??!0;-?,3/!-./!/?,4,<,?,-H!2/c;,2/F/3-:9!>03-/3-:9!/GC?;C-,03:9!C3@!:>./@;?,34!01!-./!
>0FA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03:!102!:-;@/3-:!A;2:;,34!C!" .J5 J!,3!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:!,3!-./!7 UL%!
5/AC2-F/3-J!] .;!@0>;F/3-!,:!CAA?,>C<?/!-0!C??!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:!@0>-02C?!:-;@/3-:!B .0!.CG/!30-!
-CV/3!-./!@,::/2-C-,03!A20A0:C?KB2,-,34!>0;2:/!C3@!B .0!.CG/!30-!H/-!</4;3!-./!>0FA2/./3:,G/!
PCF,3C-,03!A20>/::!;3@/2!C3H!0-./2!G/2:,03!01!-..;!A0?,>H!

\\/102/!:-;@/3-:!>C3!-CV/!-./!>OFA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,039!-./H!:.0;?@!.CG/!>OFA?/-/@!C??!-./,2!
10;3@C-,03C?!>0;2:/B02V!M,3>?;@,34!30!0;-:-C3@,34!,3>OFA?/-/:N!102!-./!@O>-02C?!A2042CFJ-·!
LOF/!/?/>-,G/:!C3@!A201/::,03C?!>03>/3-2C-,03!>0;2:/:!FCH!30-!H/-!</!-CV/39!:;>.!C:!% 5 7 "!RR'!
"20A0:C?!+2,-,34!C3@!% 5 7 "!8R&!7CA:-03/J!]./!2/:/C2>.!>OFA/-/3>H!:.0;?@!C?:O!</!>OFA?/-/@!
C3@!CAA20G/@!<H!-./!:-;@/3-:!C@G,:02!<H!-./!#A2,?!A2,02!-0!-./!%PCF,3C-,03J!

] ./!@0>-02C?!>0 FA2/ ./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03!>03:,:-:!01!-B0!c;/:-,03:b!C!703-/FA02C2H!Q::;/:! c;/:-,03!C3@!C3!Q3@,G,@;C?!%PA/2-,:/!c;/:-,03!002!<0-.!c;/:-,03:!,3!-./!/PCF,3C-,039!:-;@/3-:! C2/!/PA/>-/@!-0!>03:,@/2!C3@!,31;:/!,3!-./,2!2/:A03:/:!-./!:,43,1,>C3>/!01!CN!F;?-,>;?-;2C?,:F9!

!O0E9\$80+!ME+0!#&H\$!+EAA\$++FE(()!A1MD(\$0\$9!% TGK!?Y<!%8H7'18M\$80+V!%GGK!??Y!"#\$1'7\$+V!%TGK!??/!O0E9\$80! a\$&'878>V!&89!%TGK!??3!O1A7&(!jE+07A\$4!!

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L-;@/3-:!:.0;?@!A2OG,@/!A2OA/2!@0>; F/3-C-,03!102!C??!!:0;2>/:!-./H!.CG/!;:/@h>,-/@!.3!-./.2!
2/:A03:/:J!]./H!:.0;?@!</!:;2/!-0!,3@,>C-/!FC-/2,C?!-.C-!,:!c;0-/@!@,2/>-?H!120F!C!:0;2>/J!002!
/C>.!2/:A03:/9!:-;@/3-:!:.0;?@!C?:0!.3>?;@/!C!>0FA?/-/!?,:-!0!!2/1/2/3>/:!-./H!.CG/!;:/@h>,-/@J!
L-;@/3-:!:.0;?@!:/?/>-!C3@!;:/!C!A:/;@03HF!-0!,@/3-,1H!-./F:/?G/:!03!-./!703-/FA02C2H!0::;/:!
a;/:-,03J!]./!A:/;@03HF:!C2/!;:/@!-0!A20-/>-!:-;@/3-:_!,@/3-,-,/:9!:0!-.C-!2/C@/2:!>C3!/GC?;C-/!
2/:A03:/:!B,-.0;-!V30B?/@4/!01!,3@,G,@;C?!:-;@/3-: !3CF/:J!
e/:A03:/:!-0!/C>..!c;/:-,03!:.0;?@!</!</4,3!03!C!3/B!@0>; F/3-J!"C4/:!:.0;?@!</!3; F</2/@!C3@!
,@/3-,1,/@!B,-.!-./!>.0:/3!A:/;@03HF!M/P>/A-!:-;@/3-:!:.0;?@!;:/!-./,2!0B3!3CF/:!102!-./!
03@,G,@;C?,^0@!a;/:-,03!:,3>/!,-!,:!30-!B2,--/3!C303HF0;:?HN!C3@!-0A,>!02!c;/:-,03!3;F</2!!
L-;@/3-:!B,??!2/:A03@!-0!-./!$/3/2C?h703-/FA02C2H!Q::;/:!c;/:-,03!,3!&SK&*!AC4/:J!L-;@/3-:!
B.??!2/:A03@!-0!-./!03@.G.@:C?!%PA/2-.:/!c:/:-.03!.3!&*K'S!AC4/:J!#!?.:-!01!2/1/2/3>/:!C3@!-./!
>0G/2!AC4/!@0!30-!>0;3-!C:!AC2-!01!-./!-0-C?!3;F</2!01!AC4/:!102!C!2/:A03:/J!
uW\b!]./!>0FA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03!,:!@/:,43/@!C:!C!03/K-,F/!C>-,G,-H9!F/C3,34!-.C-!-./!
/PA/>-C-,03!,:!-.C-!C??!c;/:-,03:!C2/!2/:A03@/@!-0!C3@!-;23/@!,3!@;2,34!/C>.!C@F,3,:-2C-,03!01!-./!
>0FA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03J!]./2/102/9!,1!:-;@/3-:!@0!30-!-;23!,3!C!2/:A03:/!-0!C!c;/:-,039!,-!
-/>.3,>C??H!>0;3-:!C:!C!dIC,?9f!F/C3,34!,-!2/A2/:/3-:!-./!1,2:-!C--/FA-J!+./3!:-;@/3-:!@0!-;23!,3!
-./!2/:A03:/!-0!-.C-!c;/:-,039!,-!B0;?@!</!@;2,34!-./!3/P-!C@F,3,:-2C-,03!01!-./!/PCF!C3@!B0;?@!
</!>03:.@/2/@!-./.2!:/>03@!MC3@!1.3C?N!C--/FA-Jw!
]./!@0>-02C?!>0FA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03!B,??!</!011/2/@!C33;C??H!,3!-./!:;FF/2!A2,02!-0!-./!
@,::/2-C-,03KA20A0:C?!B2,-,34!>0;2:/!M% 5 7 "!RR 'NJ!].,:!H/C2_:!/PCF!@C-/:!C2/!C<0#!Ub!h!C</B!
UbH!d^db!(9!]!E ' \!
]./!/PCF,3C-,03!B,??!03?H!</!011/2/@!03>/!A/2!H/C2!-0!C??!:-;@/3-:!@;2,34!-./!:CF/!-,F/!12CF/9!
C3@!-./!1.3C?!@/C@?.3/!.:!30-!1?/P.<?/J!W0!:A/>.C?!C22C34/F/3-:!B.??!</!FC@/!B.-.!.3@.G.@:C?!
:-;@/3-:9!/P>/A-!,3!-./!>C:/!01!C!@0>;F/3-/@!2C-,03C?/!02!/F/24/3>HJ!01!C!:-;@/3-!V30B:!-.C-!-./H!
B,??!/PA/2,/3>/!@,11,>;?-H!,3!-CV,34!-./!/PCF,3C-,03!02!F//-,34!-./!/PCF,3C-,03!@/C@?,3/!</>C;:/!
01!C!@0>; F/3-/@!@,:C<,?,-H!02!AC2-,>,AC-,03!,3!C!2/?,4,0;:!0<:/2GC3>/9!30-,1,>C-,03!01!:;>.!C!
>03@,-,03h0<:/2GC3>/!F::-!</!FC@/!-0!-./!L#7!>0FA2/./3:.G/!/PCF,3C-,03!>0FF,--//!>.C.2!
B/??!,3!C@GC3>/!01!-./!</4,33,34!01!-./!/PCF,3C-,03!:0!-.C-!CAA20A2,C-/!C>>0FF0@C-,03:!>C3!</!
FC@/J!#AA/C?:!102!;3C3-,>,AC-/@!C3@!/P-2C02@,3C2H!>,2>;F:-C3>/:!FCH!</!FC@/!-0!-./!L#7!
>0FA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03!>.C,29!B.0!B,??!@/-/2F,3/!,1!C3!/P>/A-,03!FCH!</!FC@/J!
1./!2/:A03:/!-0!-./!03@,G,@;C?,`/@!a;/:-,03!Mo'N!:.0;?@!,3>?;@/!C!>OAH!01!-./!02,4,3C?!
/PCF,3C-,03!c;/:-,03!A2,02!-0!-./!</4,33,34!01!-./!2/:A03:/!-0!1C>,?,-C-/!-./!2/G,/B!01!-./!/PCF[!
-./!>0AH!01!-./!c;/:-,03!@0/:!30-!>0;3-!-0BC2@:!-./!AC4/!>0;3-J!]./!-/P-!102!-./!
$\/3/2C?\h703-\FA02C2\H!\0::;/:\!a;\/:-\03\!\@0\/:\!30-\!3\/\@\!-0\!<\!\,3>\?;\@\/\@\!B,-.\!-.\!\2\/:\A03:\J
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L-;@/3-:!F;:-!2/>/,G/!C!:>02/!01!(JS!02!.,4./2!03!/C>.!01!-./!-B0!c;/:-,03:!,3!-./!
/PCF.3C-.03J!#!:-:@/3-!2/>/.G.34!C3!0G/2C??!:>02/!</?0B!(JS!102!C3H!c:/:-.03!F::-!
2/-CV/!-./!c;/:-,03M:N!-.C-!BC:hB/2/!30-!AC::/@J!#>>02@,34!-0!A0?,>H!01!-./!70??/4/!01!
%@;>C-,039!>OFA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03:!FCH!3O-!</!C--/FA-/@!F02/!-.C3!-B0!-,F/:J!
1./!>.C,2!01!-./!>0FA2/./3:.G/!/PCF,3C-,03!>0FF,--//!B,??!30-,1H!C??!:-;@/3-:!01!-./!
2/:;?-:[!/GC?;C-,O3!2/:;?-:!C3@!1//@<C>V!102!/C>.!2/:A03:/!B,??!</!CGC,?C<?/!-.20;4.!-./!
:-;@/3-:!C@G,:02!!O02FC?!C>V30B?/@4/F/3-!01!-./!2/:;?-:!B,??!</!:/3-!<H!?/--/2!120F!
-./!7UL%!@/AC2-F/3-!>.C,2!!e/:;?-:!B.??!C?:0!</!2/A02-/@!-0!-./!70??/4/!01!%@;>C-,03!
C:!C3!OG/2C??!:>02/!01!AC::,34!02!1C,?,34J!U0302:!FCH!</!CBC2@/@!102!/P>/A-,03C??H!
:-2034!:>02/:!03!<0-.!c;/:-,03:!01!-./!>0FA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03J!03!-./!/G/3-!-./!
:-;@/3-!@0/:!30-!AC::!03/!02!<0-.!/PCF,3C-,03!c;/:-,03:9!C3!,3@,G,@;C?!A?C3!-0!2/-CV/!
-.C-!c;/:-,03M:N!B,??!</!@/G/?0A/@!B,-.!-./!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:!/PCF,3C-,03!>0FF,--//!,3!
>0??C<02C-,03!B,-.!-./!:-;@/3-_:!C@G,:02J!
\0-.!-./!>03-/3-!C3@!A2/:/3-C-,03!01!-./!2/:A03:/:!B,??!</!/GC?;C-/@J!%GC?;C-,03:!01!
>03-/3-!MB/,4./@!F02/!./CG,?H!-.C3!A2/:/3-C-,03N!,3>?;@/b!
       j + ./-./2!-./!2/:A03:/!C>>;2C-/?H!2/1?/>-/@!-./!c;/:-,03!C:V/@!
       j]./!C>>;2C>H!O1!-./!FC-/2,C?!A2/:/3-/@!
       i]./!>0FA?/-/3/::!01!-./!2/:A03:/!
       j]./!?/G/?!01!>0FA?/P,-H!01!-./!2/:A03:/!
       i ]./!CAA20A2,C-/!;:/!01!2/1/2/3>/:!
       i ] . /!02,4,3C?,-H!01!CAA20C> . !02!- . 0;4 . -!
%GC?;C-,O3:!01!A2/:/3-C-,O3!MB/,4./@!?/::!./CG,?H!-.C3!>O3-/3-N!,3>?;@/b!
       i ] ./!024C3, `C-,03!01!- ./!2/:A03:/!
       i]./!>?C2,-H!O1!-./!2/:AO3:/
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J.;!1"#$"%&'!;"()%*+*,-./*!I0&(.,&$.",!
O03>#%-39B!$@!'(%B/(06H!;$//#&#!
E(%4!;$//#&#!$@!I6<8(93$0!
```

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J*.*I'I[*!\_!;\'E=L.[;I!
!
].,:!L-C-/F/3-!01!70FA?,C3>/!,3@,>C-/:!-.C-!Q!.CG/!C<,@/@!<H!-./!/PA/>-C-,03:9!
A0?,>,/:9!C3@!A20>/@;2/:!0;-?,3/@!C<0G/!102!-CV,34!C3@!>0FA?/-,34!-./!B2,--/3!
>0FA2/./3:,G/!/PCF,3C-,03J!
```

_<%9+#%H!L!A/#6&#!\$0!, B!+\$0\$%!9+(9!L!+(>#!(F36#6!FB!9+#!;\$6#!\$@!.8(6#,38!L09#&%39BH!(06!L!+(>#!0\$9!&3>#0!\$%!%#8#3>#6!(0B!<0(<9+\$%3P#6!(--3-9(08#!\$0!9+3-!

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&J ; $//#&#!$@! I 6<8(93$0! 1 $89$%(/! 13--#%9(93$0!E%$A$-(/! . AA%$>(/!_$%,!
     ]0!</!>0FA?/-/@!C1-/2!-./!@,::/2-C-,03!A20A0:C?!,:!:;>>/::1;??H!@/1/3@/@!MC3@!
     </102/!-./!102FC?!CAA0.3-F/3-!01!-./!@.::/2-C-.03!>0FF.--//Nb!
     .-A:bhh/@;>C-,O3J;F@J/@;h:-;@/3-K!2/:0;2>/:h:-;@/3-K:/2G,>/:h42C@;C-/K
     :=; @,/:K:=; @/3-K:/2G,>/:K011,>/h42C@; C-/K:=; @,/:K!102F: o@,:A20!
!
     [\*I`!O02FC?!CAA0,3-F/3-!01!-./!>0FF,--//!-CV/:!A?C>/!B./3!-./!dW0F,3C-,03!
     01!]./:,:!02!5,::/2-C-,03!70FF,--//f!102F!,:!CAA20G/@!<H!-./!$2C@;C-/!L>.00?!
    M302 FC??H!:; < F,--/@!/C2?H!,3!-./!:/F/:-/2!01!42C@; C-,039!A2,02!-0!-./!1,3C?!02C?!
     @/1/3:/NJ!01!C3H!F/F</2!,@/3-,1,/@!03!-..:!102F!.:!,3/?,4,<?/!-0!:/2G/!03!:-;@/3-!
    >0FF,--//:9!-./!@.::/2-C-,03!>.C,2A/2:03!B,??!</!30-,1,/@!<H!-./!70??/4/J!
 'J [$,30(93$0!$@!*+#-3-!$%!13--#%9(93$0!;$,,399##!_$%,!
     ||...|!102F!F;:-!</!:;<F,--/@!-0!-./!E11,>/!01!-./!e/4,:-2C2!C-!?/C:-!Y!B//V:!</102/!
     -./!1,3C?!/PCF,3C-,03!C3@!</102/!-./!/:-C<?,:./@!@/C@?,3/!@C-/:IMC3@!B,??!,3>?;@/!
     C3!CAA2OG/@!Qe\!102FNJ!]./!102F!B,??!</!>OFA?/-/@!,3!-./!:/F/:-/2!-.C-!-./!
     @0>-02C?!>C3@,@C-/!C3-,>,AC-/:!>0FA?/-,03!01!-./!@,::/2-C-,03!
     ]./2/!C2/!:/G/2C?!O-./2!:-/A:!HO;!F;:-!-CV/9!,3>?;@,34!2/:/2G,34!C!200F!102!HO;2!@/1/3:/J!
```

]./!@0>-02C?!,3-/23:.,A!,:!C!1,/?@!/PA/2,/3>/!,3!C3!C2/C!4/2FC3/!-0!:-;@/3-

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 $\label{eq:condition} $$]./!:/?/>-,03!01!C3!,3-/23:.,A!:,-/!,:!C!=0,3-!:-;@/3-hC@G,:02!C>-,G,-HJ!]./!:-;@/3-!C3@!C@G,:02!:.0;?@!@/>,@/!B.,>.!01!-./F!B,??!FCV/!-./!A2/?,F,3C2H!>03-C>-!B,-.!A0-/3-,C?!:,-/:J! Q3! C3H!>C:/9!<0-.!-./!C@G,:02!C3@!-./!7L3258Tm/TT21Tf.24000.24060ETQq0.2402@G,$

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 $\begin{array}{l}] \ ./!:-;@/3-!:.0;?@!:;<F,-!C!A20A0:C?!@2C1-!-0!-./!IC>;?-H!C@G,:02!B.0!B,??!2/G,/B!-./!\\ @2C1-!C3@!>03:;?-!B,-.!-./!:,-/!:;A/2G,:02J!#1-/2!-./!C@G,:02!CAA20G/:!-./!A20A0:C?9!-./!:-;@/3-!\\ B,??!-./3!@,:-2,<;-/!>0A,/:!01!-./!@2C1-!-0!-./!7L"!0,/?@!+02V!70FF,--//!102!2/G,/B!C3@!\\ C@G,>/J!] \ ./!A;2A0:/!01!-./!>0FF,--//:!2/G,/B!,:!-0!/3:;2/!>03:,:-/3>H!C3@!FCV/!\\ 2/>0FF/3@C-,03:!-.C-! B,??!/3C<?/!-./!:-;@/3-!-0!F//-!A201/::,03C?!40C?:!C:!:-C-/@!,3!-./!\\ A20A0:C?J!MWCF/:!C3@!C@@2/::/:!01!-./!>0FF,--//!F/F</2:!>C3!</!0<-C,3/@!120F!-./!\\ >0FF,--//!>.C,2NJ! \end{array}$

 $\label{eq:condition} $$ \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |B_{1}|^{2} \cdot |B_{2}|^{2} \cdot |B_{2}|^{2} \cdot |A_{1}|^{2} \cdot |B_{2}|^{2} \cdot |B_{2}|$

1./!

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0/ </th <th>] C?V!B,!H0;2!1C>;?-H!C@G,:02!C<0;-!A0::,<?/!:,-/:!C3@!/PA/2,/3>/:!C-!B,??!F//-!H0;2!40C?:J!703:;?-!B,!/!7L"!0,/?@!+02V!7002@,3C-02!C3@h02!0,/?@!+02V!70FF,//!7.C,2!C:!3//@/@J!</th>] C?V!B,!H0;2!1C>;?-H!C@G,:02!C<0;-!A0::, /!:,-/:!C3@!/PA/2,/3 /:!C-!B,??!F//-!H0;2!40C?:J!703:;?-!B,!/!7L"!0,/?@!+02V!7002@,3C-02!C3@h02!0,/?@!+02V!70FF,//!7.C,2!C:!3//@/@J!
O/ <h c2!<="" i="" td=""><td>703@;>-!,3102FC-,03!,3-/2G,/B:!B,!A0::,<?/!:,-/:[!A,3!@0B3!03/!:,-/! 102!A?C>/F/3-J!s0;2!1C>;?-H!C@G,:02!C3@!:,-/!:;A/2G,:02!:.0;?@!@,:>;::! H0;2!,3-/23:.,AJ!</td></h>	703@;>-!,3102FC-,03!,3-/2G,/B:!B,!A0::, /!:,-/:[!A,3!@0B3!03/!:,-/! 102!A?C /F/3-J!s0;2!1C>;?-H!C@G,:02!C3@!:,-/!:;A/2G,:02!:.0;?@!@,:>;::! H0;2!,3-/23:.,AJ!
! I C2!	5 /G/?OA!A20A0:C?!C>>02@,34!-0! I C3;C?!4;,@/?,3/:!C3@!:; <f,-!-0!1c>;?-H!</f,-!-0!1c>

]./!0,/?@!+02V!70FF,--//!

		!

*J + .C-!BC:!-./!F0:-!A2010; 3@!, 3:, 4.-!H0; !4C, 3/@!120F!H0; 2!1,/?@!/PA/2,/3>/z!

!

&*!K!(S!F,3J!120F!70??/4/!"C2V!

7CA,-0?!70??/4/!

!

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7C-.0?,>!63,G/2:,-H!01!#F/2,>C!

70?: F<.C!63.03!70??/4/!

I 03-40F/2H!70??/4/!]CV0FC!"C2V!

63,GJ!01! I 5!63,G/2:,-H!70??/4/!

12,3,-H!70??/4/!

 $+ C: .,34-03! \setminus .<?/!70??/4/!$

)*!F,3J!-0!&!.0;2!

#33/!#2;3@/?!70FF;3,-H!70??/4/!

70?; F<,C!\C?-,F02/!Q3-_?!7;?,3C2H!#2-:!Q3:-,-;-/!

7.C2?/:!70;3-H!70FF;3,-H!70??/4/!

70??/4/!01!W0-2/!5CF/!01! I 5!

70??/4/!70FF;3,-H!70??/4/!01!\C?-,F02/!

%::/P!70FF:3,-H!70??/4/!

\$/024/! I C:03!63,G/2:,-H!

\$0;>./2!70??/4/!

XO.3:!UOAV,3:!63,G/2:,-H!

T0H0?C!70??/4/!

I C2H?C3@!03:-,-;-/!70??/4/!01!#2-!

I C2HF0; 3-!63,G/2:,-H!

 $I > 5C3, \frac{1}{2}70?? \frac{4}{!}$

I 03-40F/2H! 70??/4/Ke0>VG,??/!

L-J! I $C2H_{::}63,G/2:,-H!$

I C2H?C3@! I O24C3!L-C-/!63,G/2:,-H!

W02-./23!^#!70FF;3,-H!70??/4/!

M#33C3@C?/!>CFA;:!g!#?/PC3@2,CN!

 $L-J!X0.3_{:}!70??/4/!$

L0=0;23/2!K!50;4?C::!70??/4/!

10B:03!63,G/2:,-H!

63,GJ!01!\C?-,F02/!

63,GJ!01! I 5!C-!\C?-,F02/!

6L!WCGC?!#>C@/FH!

(S!K!)*!F,3;-/:!

F/2,>C3!63,G/2:,-H!

7C-03:G,??/!70FF;3,-H!70??/4/!

\$C??C;@/-!63,G/2:,-H!

\$/024/!+C:.,34-03!63,G/2:,-H!

\$/024/-0B3!63,G/2:,-H!

U0BC2@!70FF;3,-H!70??/4/!

U0BC2@!63,G/2:,-H!

I C2H?C3@!Q3:-,-;-/!O1!#2-!g!

5/:,43! I 0;3-!^/2303!70??/4/!

"2,3>/!\$/024/_:!70FF;3,-H!70??/4/!

L0;-./C:-/23!63,G/2:,-H!

L-2CH/2!70??/4/!

63,GJ!01!-./!5,:-2,>-!01!

63,GJ!01! I 5!\C?-,F02/!70;3-H!

M6 I \ 7N!

5;3@C?V!70FF;3,-H!

\9+#%!A\$--3F3/393#-!6#A#0630&!\$0!

7+#%#<u>!9</u>+#!-9<6#09!/3>#-`!

7./:CA/CV/!70??/4/!

UC4/2:-0B3!70FF;3,-H!70??/4/!

U00@!70??/4/!

02/@/2,>V!70FF; 3,-H!70??/4/!

I 03-40F/2H!70??/4/K\$/2FC3-0B3!I0;3-!

L-J! I C2H_:!70??/4/!01!

R'

:)8: &4!: !2027! & / - &2!9;): 1 &8.;7); 8124 &: 76 & 4!: 76: .64 &

!

&

"e%# I\T%!#7"#!{!70??/4/!L-;@/3-!%@;>C-02:!Q3-/23C-,03C?!,:!C3!C::0>,C-,03!B.0:/!F/F</2:!C2/!@/@,>C-/@!-0!/3.C3>,34!-./!B02-.9!@,43,-H9!A0-/3-,C?9!C3@!;3,c;/3/::!01!/C>.!,3@,G,@;C?!B,-.,3!A0:-K:/>03@C2H!/@;>C-,03C?!,3:-,-;-,03:!C3@9!-.;:9!-0!-./!:/2G,>/!01!:0>,/-HJ!#7"#!F/F</2:!C2/!>0FF,--/@!-0!>03-2,<;-,34!-0!-./!>0FA2/./3:,G/!/@;>C-,03!01!:-;@/3-:9!A20-/>-,34!.;FC3!2,4.-:9!C@GC3>,34!V30B?/@4/!01!:-;@/3-!420B-.!C3@!@/G/?0AF/3-9!C3@!A20F0-,34!-./!/11/>-,G/3/::!01!,3:-,-;-,03C?!A2042CF:9!:/2G,>/:9!C3@!024C3,`C-,03C?!;3,-:J!#:!C!F/C3:!01!:;AA02-,34!-./:/!>0FF,-F/3-:9!F/F</2:!01!#7"#!:;<:>2,</!-0!-./!10??0B,34!A2,3>,A?/:!

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.24/5.)24&
&
 #@@,-,03C?!2/:0;2>/:!C2/!?0>C-/@!03!-./!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:!%T I Lh7C3GC:!L,-/J!
%@;>C-,03C?!]/>.30?04H!L/2G,>/:!M%]LN!.C:!<//3!C!:;AA02-!;3,-!,3!-./!70??/4/!;3@/2!
 GC2,0;:!3CF/:!:,3>/!&DY8!C3@!A20G,@/:!@,2/>-!:;AA02-!-0!70??/4/!01!%@;>C-,03!1C>;?-H!
C3@!:-C11!102!6 I 5!0B3/@!C3@!A;2>.C:/@!/c;,AF/3-9!,3>?;@,34!011,>/!@/:V-0A!0]!
 :; AAO2-9!>?C::200 F!C3@!>0 FA;-/2!?C<!:; AAO2-9!/c;, A F/3-!?0C39!B/<!C3@!?/C23,34!
-/> . 30?04H!: /2G, >/: J!#!>0FA; -/2!?C<!, :!,3!-. /!?0B/2!?/G/?!01!-. /! \ /3=CF,3!<; ,?@,34!
M7 E%N[!A2,3-,34!102!C!1//!.:!CGC,?C<?/J!
 %@;>C-,03C?!]/>.30?04H!L/2G,>/:!M%]LN!C?:0!:;AA02-:!>,2>;?C-,34!-/>.30?04H!
 /c;,AF/3-!C-!30!>.C24/!-0!70??/4/!0!!%@;>C-,O3!IC>;?-H9!B.,>.!FCH!</!;:/@!102!
 ,3:-2;>-,03!02!:A/>,C?!/G/3-:!-.C-!>C3!</!>./>V/@!0;-!C3@!;-,?,`/@!03!>CFA;:J!
 I / F < /2: !01!-. /!7 E%!M1C>; ?-H9!:-C119!C3@!42C@; C-/!:-; @/3-:!B,-.!CAA2OGC?9!O3?HN!.CG/!
 -./!0A-.03!-0!2/:/2G/!/c:.AF/3-!B.-.!C@GC3>/@!30-.>/J!
 %c;,AF/3-!2/:/2GC-,O3:!C2/!:;<=/>-!-0!CGC,?C<,?,-H!C3@!C2/!<00V/@!O3!C!1,2:-K>0F/9!
1,2:-K:/2G/@!<C:,:J!#GC,?C<?/!/c;,AF/3-!,3>?;@/:!?CA-OA:9!T75!A20=/>-02:9!G,@/O!
>CF/2C:9!?C:/2!A0,3-/2:9!@,4,-C?!G0,>/!2/>02@/2:9!C3@!B,2/?/::!C3@!.C3@./?@!
 >0??/4/h?/C@/2:.,Ah/-:!
 00??0B,34!:-;@/3-: !C@F,::,039!-./!6 I 5!$2C@;C-/!L>.00?!A2OG,@/:!0340,34!:;AA02-!
C3@!,3102FC-,03!-0!C3@!102!42C@; C-/!:-; @/3-:J!020F!1,3C3>,C?!-0!A201/::,03C?!C3@!
>C2//2!@/G/?OAF/3-9!BO2V:.OA:!C3@!2/:0;2>/:!>C3!</!10;3@!./2/!-.C-!B,??!:;AAO2-!
 42C@;C-/!:-;@/3-:_!:;>>/::1;?!FC-2,>;?C-,03J!002!F02/!,3102FC-,039!G,:,-b!
 .-A:bhh42C@:>.00?J:F@J/@:!
 03:,@/!-./!#@/?/!UJ!L-CFA!L-;@/3-!63,039!42C@;C-/!:-;@/3-:!>C3!1,3@!-./!$2C@;C-/!
L-;@/3-!T,1/!011,>/!@/@,>C-/@!-0!>2/C-,34!>0FF;3,-H!102!$2C@]/2A:!C3@!C@G0>C-,34!
102!42C@;C-/!:-;@/3-:!C-!-./!63,G/2:,-HJ!$LT!.0:-:!A2042CFF,34!-.20;4.0;-!-./!
C>C@/F.>!H/C2!::>.!C:!CAA2/>.C-.O3!<2/CV1C:-9!:-:@H!<2/CV:!B.-.!>O11//!C3@!:3C>V:9!
C3@!/P-/3@/@!.0;2:!,3!-./!42C@;C-/!:-;@/3-!?0;34/J!!
!
 1./(63,6/2), -H(0)! I C2H?C3@!$L + 7!011/2:!03/K03K03/!B2, -34!>03:?-C-,03:!102!
 /320??/@!63,G/2:.-H!01! I C2H?C3@!42C@;C-/!:-;@/3-:J!703:;?-C-,03:!C2/!CGC,?C<?/!
 @;2,34!OC??9!LA2,349!C3@!L;FF/2!-/2F:J!O/??OB:!B02V!B,-.!42C@;C-/!:-;@/3-:!B,-.,3!
 -./,2!>0??/4/:!03!:-2;>-;2/9!C24; F/3-9!@,:>,A?,3C2H!/PA/>-C-,03:9!>,-C-,039!G0,>/9!
 : H3-CP9!C3@9!C: !CAA20A2,C-/9!: :C4/!C3@!42CFFC2!! L + 7!O/??0B: !@0!30-!/@,-9!<:-!
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R*

%:C<?,:./@!,3!&DD*9!-./! I C>!C3@!T;>,??/! I >%B/3!e/:/C2>.!\$2C3-!BC:!/:-C<?,:./@!
<H!"201/::02!% F/2,-C! I C2H?;!ZJ! I >%B/3!,3!.0302!01!./2!1C-./2!C3@!F0-./2J!]./!

42C3-:!C2/!2/:/2G/@!102!FC:-/2k:!-./:,:!C3@!@0>-02C?!@,::/2-C-,03!2/:/C2>.J!Q1!C@@,-,03C?!

1;3@:!C2/!CGC,?C<?/!B,-.,3!C3H!4,G/3!H/C29!A20A0:C?:!FCH!</!>03:,@/2/@!102!0-./2!

:-;@/3-K,3,-,C-/@!2/:/C2>.J!L#7!FC:-/2k:!C3@!@0>-02C?!:-;@/3-:!C2/!/?,4,<?/!-0!2/>/,G/!

1;3@:!03>/!A/2!@/42//!A2042CFJ!Q-!,:!:-2034?H!2/>0FF/3@/@!-.C-!:-;@/3-:!CAA?H,34!

102!1;3@:!.CG/!C!2/:/C2>.!A20A0:C?!-.C-!.C:!<//3!CAA20G/@!<H!-./,2!-./:,:h@,::/2-C-,03!

>0FF,--//!A2,02!-0!-./,2!CAA?,>C-,03!#!>C??!102!A20A0:C?:!,:!;:;C??H!,::;/@!,3!-./!

:A2,34!:/F/:-/2J!#@@,-,03C?!,3102FC-,03!102!-./! I >%B/3!:>.0?C2:.,A!,:!?0>C-/@!03!

-./!L-;@/3-!#11C,2:!7C3GC:!:,-/J!

!

] ./!70??/4/!01!%@; >C-,03k:L; AA02-!"2042CF!102!#@GC3>,34!e/:/C2>.!C3@!
70??C<02C-,03!ML"#e7N!,:!C!>0FA/-,-,G/!42C3-!A2042CF!102!3/B!C::,:-C3-!A201/::02:!
C3@!@O>-02C?!>C3@,@C-/:J!L"#e7!1; 3@:!C2/!,3-/3@/@!-0!:; AA02-!-./!:-; @/3-_:!
@,::/2-C-,03!2/:/C2>.J! 5 O>-02C?!:-; @/3-:!B.0!.CG/!C@GC3>/@!-0!>C3@,@C>H!C2/!/?,4,<?/!
-0!CAA?HJ!E3?H!2/:/C2>.!-.C-!.C:!<//3|CAA20G/@!<H!-./!:-; @/3-k:!C@G,:02!B,??!</!
:; AA02-/@J!#!@O>-02C?!:-; @/3-!FCH!2/>/,G/!03?H!03/!CBC2@J!#AA?,>C-,03!@/C@?,3/:!
GC2H!<H!-/2F[!102!F02/!,3102FC-,03!03!@/C@?,3/!C3@!:; <F,::,03!,3102FC-,039!A?/C:/!
>./>V!-./!B/<:,-/!b!.--A:bhh/@;>C-,03J; F@J/@; h:AC2>K:; AA02-KA2042CFKC@GC3>,34K
2/:/C2>.KC3@K!>0??C<02C-,03J!

E3/!:0;2>/!01!-2CG/?!:;AA02-!>C3!</!C>>/::/@!-.20;4.!-./!\$2C@;C-/!L>.00?J!#3H!
42C@;C-/!:-;@/3-!A2/:/3-,34!C-!C!>031/2/3>/!>C3!CAA?H!102!C!\$0?@.C</2!]2CG/?!\$2C3-J!
]./!XC>0<!ZJ!\$0?@.C</2!]2CG/?!\$2C3-:!C2/!,3-/3@/@!-0!./?A!@/12CH!-./!/PA/3:/:!
,3>;22/@!<H!42C@;C-/!:-.2(H!2/)0.2(:)0(H!2/)0.2(:)0(H!.2(J!)]0.2(!)(H)64.90.2(@)!/)0.2((./)0.2(H!03/)#

 $\frac{\text{.--A:bhh/@;>C-,03J; F@J/@;hC>C@/F,>:h@/AC2-F/3-:h>.:/h2/:0;2>/:h102F:KC3@K}}{\text{.C3@<00V:!}}$